

**WAGANAKISING ODAWAK STATUTE 2005-03
APPLICATION OF FOREIGN LAW**

SECTION I. PURPOSE

The jurisdiction of the Little Traverse Bay Bands of Odawa Indians (LTBB or Tribe) over persons and entities within its territory is determined by the Tribe's inherent sovereignty, the Constitution and laws of the Tribe, and federal statutory and case law, which changes over time. Generally, the Tribe has full criminal and civil jurisdiction over its members within its territory, and outside its territory for certain Treaty rights and child welfare purposes. The extent of the Tribe's civil and criminal jurisdiction over non-LTBB members often requires a case-by-case analysis. The purpose of this Statute is to establish law for persons within LTBB territory in situations where LTBB's jurisdiction does not apply.

SECTION II. APPLICATION OF FOREIGN LAW

All persons within LTBB's territory and that do not fall under the jurisdiction of LTBB shall be required to follow United States and State of Michigan civil and criminal laws.

SECTION III. SOVEREIGN IMMUNITY

This Statute is neither a real or implied waiver of LTBB sovereign immunity. This Statute does not reduce or supplant jurisdiction of LTBB over Non-Tribal Members where LTBB laws apply.

SECTION IV. EFFECTIVE DATE

This Statute takes effect thirty days from adoption.

CERTIFICATION

As Tribal Chairman and Tribal Secretary, we certify that this Statute was duly enacted by the Tribal Council of the Little Traverse Bay Bands of Odawa Indians at a regular meeting of the Tribal Council held on March 20, 2005, at which a quorum was present, by a vote of 7 in favor, 0 opposed, 0 abstentions, and 0 absent as recorded by this roll call:

	In Favor	Opposed	Abstained	Absent
Frank Ettawageshik	x	_____	_____	_____
Beatrice Law	x	_____	_____	_____
Alice Yellowbank	x	_____	_____	_____
Dexter McNamara	x	_____	_____	_____
Fred Harrington, Jr.	x	_____	_____	_____
Rita Shananaquet	x	_____	_____	_____
Regina Gasco Bentley	x	_____	_____	_____

Date: March 20, 2005

Frank Ettawageshik, Tribal Chairman

Dexter McNamara, Tribal Secretary